

LEADING THE

DEFENSE TECH SECTOR

TECHNOLOGY // CAPACITY // EXPERIENCE

NASDAQ // NEW YORK CITY 27 JUNE 2024

Safe Harbor Statement

Certain words in this presentation may contain "forward-looking statements" as that term is defined in the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements include, without limitation, any statement that may predict, forecast, indicate or imply future results, performance or achievements, and may contain words such as "believe," "anticipate," "expect," "estimate," "intend," "project," "plan," or words or phrases with similar meaning. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations, forecasts and assumptions that involve risks and uncertainties, including, but not limited to, economic, competitive, governmental and technological factors outside of our control, that may cause our business, strategy or actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements.

Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from the forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, the impact of our ability to successfully close and integrate acquisitions into our operations and avoid disruptions from acquisition transactions that will harm our business; the recording of goodwill and other intangible assets as part of acquisitions that are subject to potential impairments in the future and any realization of such impairments; any actual or threatened disruptions to our relationships with our distributors, suppliers, customers and employees, including shortages in components for our products; the ability to timely and sufficiently integrate international operations into our ongoing business and compliance programs; reliance on sales to the U.S. government, including uncertainties in classification, pricing or potentially burdensome imposed terms for certain types of government contracts; availability of U.S. government funding for defense procurement and R&D programs; our ability to win U.S. and international government R&D and procurement programs; changes in the timing and/or amount of government spending, including due to continuing resolutions; adverse impacts of a U.S. government shutdown; our reliance on limited relationships to fund our development of HAPS UAS; our ability to perform under existing contracts and obtain new contracts; risks related to our international business, including compliance with export control laws; the extensive and increasing regulatory requirements governing our contracts with the U.S. government and international customers; the consequences to our financial position, business and reputation that could result from failing to comply with such regulatory requirements; unexpected technical and marketing difficulties inherent in major research and product development efforts; the impact of potential security and cyber threats or the risk of unauthorized access to and resulting misuse of our, our customers' and/or our suppliers' information and systems;; failure to remain a market innovator, to create new market opportunities or to expand into new markets; our ability to increase production capacity to support anticipated growth; unexpected changes in significant operating expenses, including components and raw materials; failure to develop new products or integrate new technology into current products; any increase in litigation activity or unfavorable results in legal proceedings, including pending class actions; our ability to respond and adapt to legal, regulatory and government budgetary changes, including those resulting from the impact of pandemics and similar outbreaks; our ability to comply with the covenants in our loan documents; our ability to attract and retain skilled employees; the impact of inflation; and general economic and business conditions in the United States and elsewhere in the world; and the failure to establish and maintain effective internal control over financial reporting. For a further list and description of such risks and uncertainties, see the reports we file with the Securities and Exchange Commission. We do not intend, and undertake no obligation, to update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise.



Today's Agenda

8:00 am		CHECK-IN AND BREAKFAST	
8:30 am	Jonah Teeter-Balin	Welcome and Agenda Overview	
8:35 am	Wahid Nawabi	Seizing Opportunity in High Growth Defense Tech Sector	
8:50 am	Church Hutton	Meeting the Mission	
9:10 am	Brett Hush and Trace Stevenson	Core Portfolios Leading AV's Growth	
9:40 am	Jeff Rodrian	Leading the Defense Tech Sector with Disruptive Innovations	
9:55 am		BREAK	
9:55 am 10:15 am	Brad Truesdell	BREAK Common Control Capabilities	
	Brad Truesdell Dr. Tim Faltemier and Shane Hastings		
10:15 am	Dr. Tim Faltemier and	Common Control Capabilities	
10:15 am 10:35 am	Dr. Tim Faltemier and Shane Hastings	Common Control Capabilities MUAS Technology Outpacing the Market	





SEIZING OPPORTUNITY IN HIGH-GROWTH DEFENSE TECH SECTOR

WAHID NAWABI CHAIRMAN, CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER AND PRESIDENT

SEIZING OPPORTUNITY

Corporate Snapshot



FOUNDED GLOBAL FOOTPRINT

1971



Operate in three business segments





35,000+

of AV platforms execute missions in demanding environments



SEIZING OPPORTUNITY

HEIGHTENED GLOBAL THREAT ENVIRONMENT DRIVING DEFENSE SPENDING

Robust Global Defense Sector

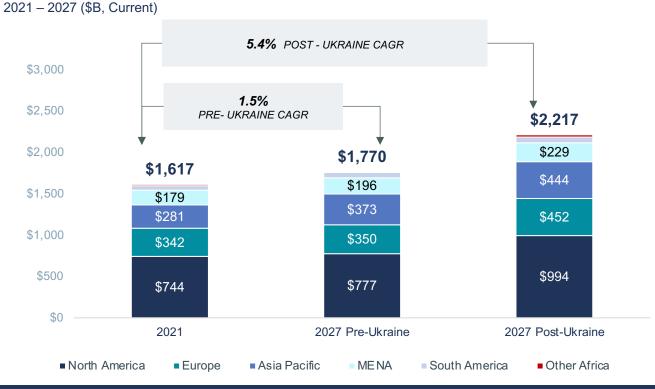
- Pre-Ukraine U.S. DoD spending was slow-growing and focused on COIN threats
- Current U.S. DoD spending is growing faster in response to near-peer threats
- Focused on solutions that provide asymmetric advantages including uncrewed systems and loitering munitions

(1) Excludes embargoed nations; Afghanistan, Belarus, China, CAR, DRC, Iran, Libya, Myanmar, Russia, Syria, Venezuela, Yemen, Zimbabwe; | Sources: RSAdvisors Defense Budget Forecasts; National Defense Spending Announcements

National DEFENSE

"The use of autonomous systems is going to be a constant... which includes the first thousand feet of air above the land."

GLOBAL DEFENSE¹ BUDGET BY REGION





SEIZING OPPORTUNITY AV in +\$12B Markets \$5B+ **Rapidly Growing** \$4B+ Disrupting **BUSINESS UNITS** Innovating & **3LOBAL TAM** Incubating \$2B+ Growing Segment **DUR FIVE** \$.7B+ UMS Adapting LMS **SUAS** MUAS LMS MW UGV MW **Small Uncrewed Medium Uncrewed** Loitering **MacCready** Uncrewed Aircraft Systems Aircraft Systems **Munition Systems** Works **Ground Vehicles**

Uncrewed Systems

BUSINESS SEGMENTS

Loitering Munitions

MacCready Works

Sources: SUAS and MUAS figures from "World Military Unmanned Aerial System Report by Teal Group". LMS, UGV Source "Renaissance Strategic Advisors"



SEIZING OPPORTUNITY

Long-Term Growth Drivers





Multiple Growth Drivers

- Increasing Sales to Conflict Areas
- U.S. DoD Programs of Record
- Replenishment of Inventories
- Growing International Sales
- Integration of Autonomous Software Suite on Other Platforms
- Organic and Inorganic Opportunities to Double TAM



SEIZING OPPORTUNITY

AV Core Differentiators

STRONG GROWTH IN DEFENSE TECH // POISED TO CAPTURE MARKET SHARE





METING THE MISSION IN THE DEFENSE

IN THE DEFENSE TECH SECTOR

CHURCH HUTTON VICE PRESIDENT, GOVERNMENT RELATIONS



MEETING THE MISSION

The View from Washington

AV Capabilities in Operational Environment

- Strategic Competition
- Military Modernization
- Deterrence through Mass

Growth Under a Flat Budget

DoD Topline limited by FRA caps
R&D and Procurement Flat
Autonomous Systems & LM Growth

Army LASSO

- Army Medium & Long-Range Recon
- USMC Organic Precision Fires
- Replicator
- SOCOM, Foreign Sales

DoD Base Budget⁽¹⁾

\$B	FY23 (Actual)	FY24 (Actual)	FY25 (Request)
DoD	\$851	\$842	\$849
Proc + R&D	\$317	\$315	\$310



MEETING THE MISSION

Maximizing Customer Success

AV Heritage



AV Differentiators vs Competitors

- 1. Full rate production we are **leading**
- 2. Next generation of systems in **testing now**
- 3. Our technology enables this space

Washington



Winning Programs + **Inventing the Next Capability**



CORE PORTFOLIOS LEADING AV'S GROWTH

IN THE DEFENSE TECH SECTOR

Loitering Munition Systems and Uncrewed Systems

BRETT HUSH SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT, LOITERING MUNITIONS SYSTEMS

TRACE STEVENSON SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT, UNCREWED SYSTEMS





Proven Track Record – Real World Experience









"We flew a FH Puma 3 in an area that has never been able to be flown by any aircraft successfully for the first time without being detected by foreign radar."

PUMA OPERATOR 67th Brigade in Ukraine 10 April 2024















The appearance of U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) visual information does not imply or constitute DoD endorsement

∆eroVironment



Key Growth Opportunities

LOITERING MUNITIONS



- U.S. DoD Replicator Initiative
- Army Long Range Precision Munition (LRPM)
- Army Optionally Manned Fighting Vehicle (OMFV)
- Army Low Altitude Stalking and Strike Ordnance (LASSO)
- Marines Organic Precision Fires (OPF)
- International Expansion

UNCREWED SYSTEMS



- Army Long Range Reconnaissance (LRR)
- Army Medium Range Reconnaissance (MRR)
- U.S. Navy EXTUAS
- International Expansion

AV has multiple \$1B+ opportunities on the horizon



Expanded Production Capacity¹



LOITERING MUNITIONS



UNCREWED SYSTEMS

FY 24

FY 25+ **\$1B** \$500M





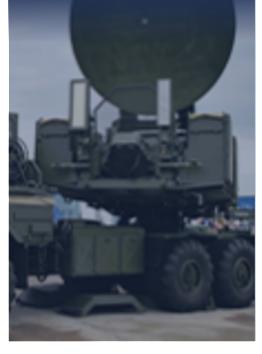
LEADING THE FUTURE OF DEFENSE TECH SECTOR DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS

JEFF RODRIAN SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT, MACCREADY WORKS

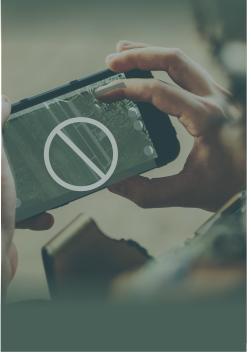


Future Challenges of UAS Warfare

DATALINKS ARE COMPROMISED



GPS IS UNRELIABLE



AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS





AV is well positioned to solve these problems as technology moves toward more Autonomous Solutions



Solution – ARK: Autonomy Retrofit Kit

DATALINKS ARE COMPROMISED



Capable

Direct compatibility with Puma 3 AE, Puma LE and other UAS solutions

Collaborative

 Enables edge compute for AI perception models and mission applications such as multi-agent collaborative autonomy

 Includes AV's SPOTR-Edge[™] for onboard detection, classification, localization and tracking of key objects day or night

Connected

 ATAK plug-in provides seamless mission data and command interface



ARK brings AV's accelerated autonomy to fielded assets and future uncrewed platforms, providing critical advantages to warfighters.

AV's ARK allows for autonomous operation when datalinks are compromised



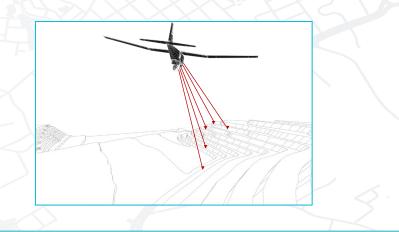
Solution – VNS: Visual Navigation System

GPS IS UNRELIABLE



VNS allows flight in GPS restricted environments

- Onboard system makes estimates of true location based on image feature movements and other internal vehicle sensors
- The laser range finder combined with the VIO solution ensures a location accuracy of <100m



AV's VNS allows products to operate in contested environments where GPS is not available

DISRUPTIVE INNOVATIONS

Solution – AV's Autonomy Software

AIR DEFENSE SYSTEMS

AVACORE Facilitates UAS Swarms

- Combination of autonomy and computer-vision software enable multi-UAS capabilities
- Capabilities include surveillance, mapping, target ID, and target tracking where systems coordinate without human intervention to optimally complete mission



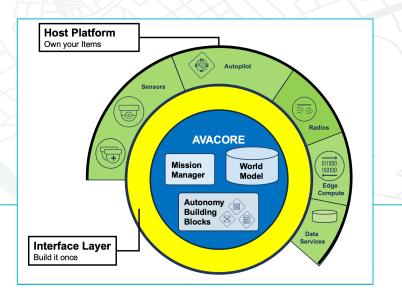
AVACORE software suite enables swarms of uncrewed systems to complete complex missions in contested environments

Autonomy Suite Enables Key Capabilities Today



ARK + AVACORE + SPOTR Edge deliver advanced AI and Autonomy

- Modular interfaces supports rapid integration with new platforms and applications
- Allows for fully autonomous execution in contested environments
- Increases effectiveness and resilience while reducing operator burdens



AV's Autonomy suite enables our customers to quickly adapt to changing conditions through rapid software upgrades





MASS OVERWHELMS: Software defines how multiple systems can operate together to accomplish missions

Putting it Into Action



Demonstration Overview



Simi Valley, CA 2 Puma AEs w/ ARK & AVACORE Searching for Target Follow if detected



Lawrence, KS Vapor 55 MX w/ ARK & AVACORE Sentry Mission

Find Target Person

Sentry Point



. 🐨

1.9



Nasdaq, NYC

Long-distance Command and Control





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Tomahawk // Kinesis Technology COMMON COMMON CONTROL CAPABILITIES

BRAD TRUESDELL VICE PRESIDENT, PRODUCT LINE GM // SUAS



Tomahawk Ecosystem

Tomahawk GCS provides "common control" for the warfighter and solves the battlespace network for robotics

- Kinesis unlocks the power of 20+ air & ground uncrewed systems from over a dozen manufacturers
- All systems are viewable on a single "pane of glass" and controllable from a common user interface
- Employ AI algorithms from a growing ecosystem of vendors
- Collaborate with team members with dynamic handoff, TAK/ATAK interoperability, and bi-directional POI syncing





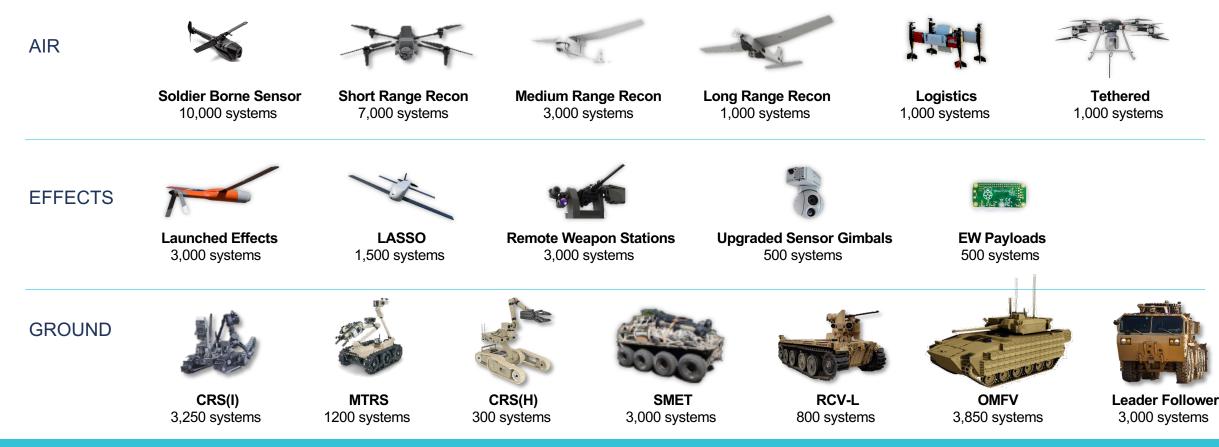
Modular, Android-based, protocol/comms/platform agnostic, common control



COMMON CONTROL CAPABILTIES

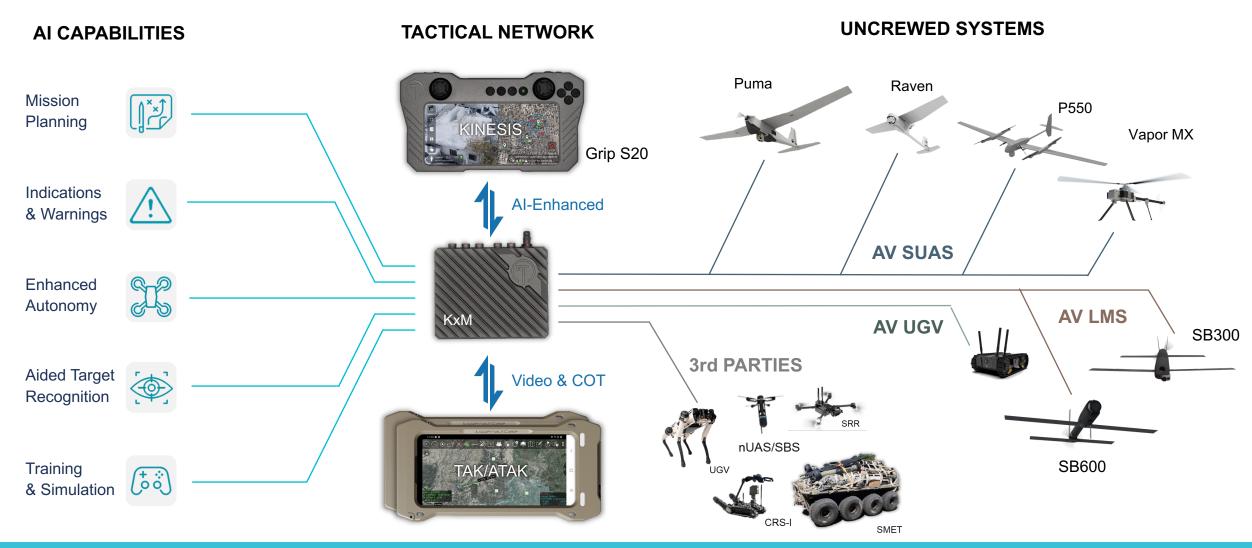
The Problem We are Fixing

- Effective uncrewed systems use is stifled by siloed, hard-to-use, expensive control solutions
- Lack of commonality requires significant operator oversight and training
- o Disconnected systems severely limit advancements in AI, data exchange, and MUMT benefits



Over 40,000 robotic systems are in the process of being acquired by the US Army alone

Our Solution KINESIS



Tomahawk Robotics GCS can integrate all the AV vehicles and Third Parties into a Cohesive Family of Systems

A Family of Products that Works Together

Controllers Handheld & Wearable



Grip S20 & Grip TA5 Samsung TE Controllers

- Streamlined for light infantry, air assault, and special operations
- Integrated USB-C for data transfer and charging without EUD removal
- Extends EUD cold temp range with integrated heater element
- Ideal for mounted-to-dismounted CONOPS

Data Links Tactically-sized Comms



MxC-Mini Modular Family of Data Links

- Rugged, SWaP-optimized data link for small uncrewed systems
- Nett Warrior compliant for easy mission loadout optimization
- Available with multiple operating frequencies and radio modules including Wi-Fi

Edge Processors Wearable Network & Al



KxM Kinesis Expansion Module

- Powered Nett Warrior compliant
 USB hub with AI edge compute
- Fully managed network switch with Android management app
- Kinesis Sim preloaded for uncrewed systems training
- Supports the Hyper Enabled Operator, FCD-W, IVAS, and AISUM program objectives

Integrated Systems Tactically Reconfigurable Kit



RAID System Next Gen Nett Warrior System

- All of the Tomahawk Ecosystem capabilities in a cable-free design
- Networked, many-to-many UxV command & control – all from a single pane of glass
- Designed as a MOSA system with Government-owned ICDs

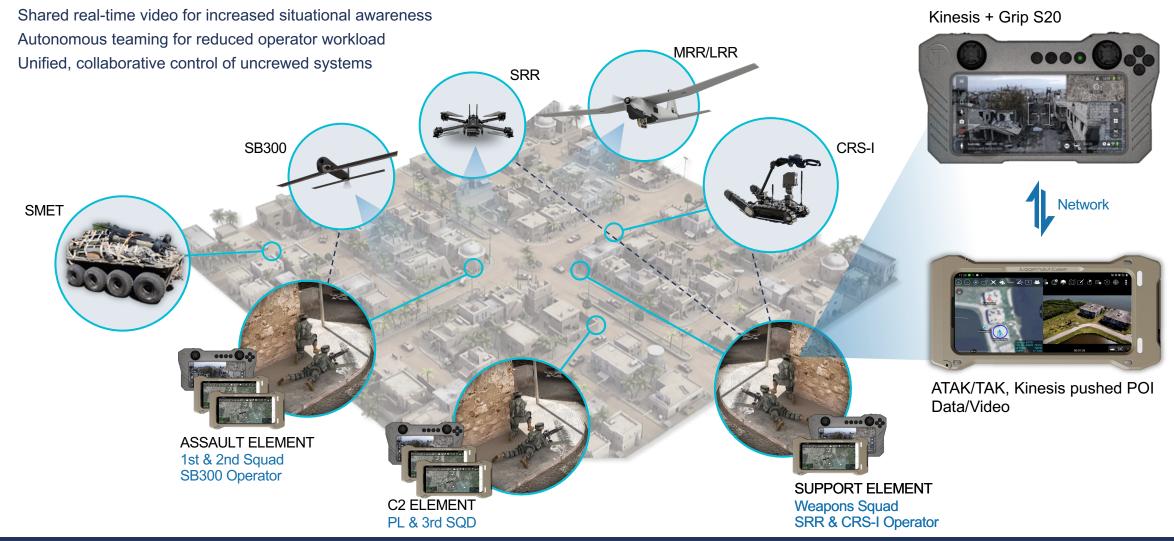
Tomahawk products are TAA/NDAA compliant



COMMON CONTROL CAPABILTIES

Result - Effective Human / Machine Teaming

Synchronization of Uncrewed Systems





Positioning Aligns with Customer Needs



Customers include the largest buyers of robotics technology and leading robotics OEMs



U_S_ARM

Examples of Customer Need

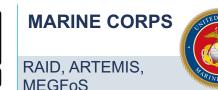
ARMY

RAC2, MRR, LRR. LASSO

Tomahawk addresses **RAC2** program needs by enabling common control of US Army tactical unmanned systems. Kinesis software unlocks over 20 air & ground unmanned systems that align to current Army PORs.

The **MRR and LRR** programs will provide organic maneuver battalions an uncrewed air vehicle designed to provide both ISR and modular payloads with a common software between Group 1 and II UAS.

The Army's LASSO program will deliver Brigade and below longrange UAS strike effects meant to destroy enemy tanks and light armored vehicles.



The **RAID** program enables control of tactical unmanned systems and provides communication from a single chest-worn end-user device and tactical pack with interchangeable RF modules. It will be GFE for programs such as TRUAS, OPF.

The MEGFoS program is the advanced tactical electronic warfare capability for the Marines. Tomahawk's KxM and RAID offerings will provide compute and networking capabilities for this program.



FlexCSR is an upgrade for the MTRS data link that enables type 1 equivalent secure communications and provides for enhanced network functionality.

NAVY

The Remote Large Area Clearance (**RLAC**) Program enables the use of disparate EOD platforms to search for. locate and render safe unexploded ordnance.

SOF EOTACS/UCC. GOPSS. FCD-W

The EOTACS program will transition Universal Common Control (UCC) program work from JSOC to the larger SOCOM enterprise.

SOCOM's Field Compute Device -Wearable (FCD-W) program seeks to deliver next-generation hub/edge compute capabilities for SOCOM.

SOCOM's Ground Organic Precision Strike System (GOPSS) program seeks to provide a family of loitering munitions for SOCOM.



INTERNATIONAL

The HMT program is centered around delivering integration of Robotics and Autonomous Systems (RAS) and delivering them to a brigade combat team. Similar to the US Army's needs, Kinesis will integrate these systems and provide common control for the British Armv.

Reseller agreements open Tomahawk's entire catalog of products throughout Europe (NATO and Allies), Australia, and other 5EYES nations, expanding Tomahawk's footprint and increasing revenue.

Tomahawk Robotics' product offerings align to significant multi-year programs

Demonstration



Benefit to AV of Tomahawk Ecosystem

Kinesis and Tomahawk GCS will be the AeroVironment Software and Hardware solutions of the future



- Provides AV with a multi-domain, common control solution across AV offerings and enables interoperability with 3rd party platforms
- Provides modern development pipeline for cross-segment collaboration
- Ensures MOSA compliance / software modularity allowing customers and other 3rd parties to develop into the Kinesis Ecosystem
- Shortens path to Command and Control of future platforms (P550, etc.)
- Enables integration, sale, and deployment of AV software





MUAS TECHNOLOGY OUTPACING THE MARKET

DR. TIM FALTEMIER

VICE PRESIDENT, PRODUCT LINE GENERAL MANAGER, LEAP

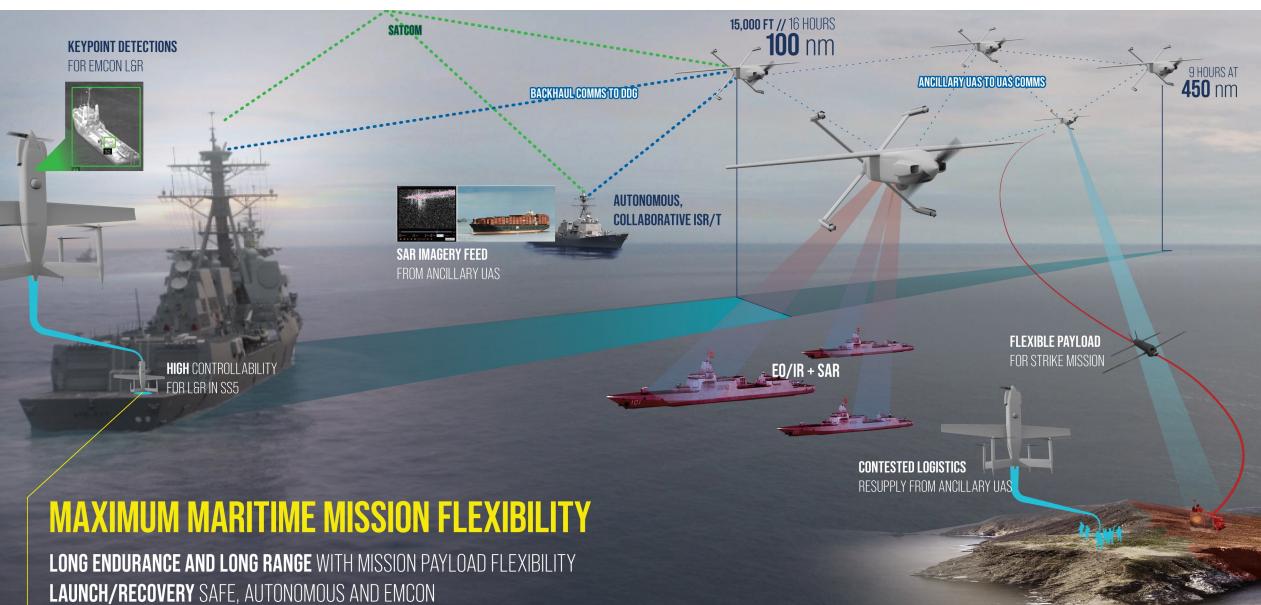
SHANE HASTINGS

VICE PRESIDENT, PRODUCT LINE GENERAL MANAGER, MUAS

LEAP AUTONOMY ONBOARD JUMP 20



WILDCAT: CONOPS



SMALL FLIGHT DECK SPACE TAIL SITTER CONFIGURATION MINIMIZES FOOTPRINT



LONG-TERM FINANCIAL MODEL POISED FOR GROWTH

KEVIN MCDONNELL CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER AND SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT



Multiple Pathways for Sustained Growth *AV HAS SEVERAL OPPORTUNITIES FOR GROWTH OVER TIME*

REVENUE		New Products from MacCready Works Long Range ISR, Autonomous Platforms, Software, Space Robotics, Contested Logistics, etc
	LMS Programs of Records OPF, OMFV, LASSO, Replicator, LRR, MRR, LRPM, etc.	
	Group 1, 2 & 3 Replacement Cycles	
U.S. Replenishment of Switchblade	s	
Sales of SB and Other Products to	Allies	
Ukraine Sales		
1–2 years	3–5 years	5–10 years



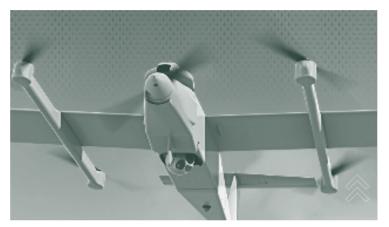
POISED FOR GROWTH

Large Programs on Horizon



LMS

- Army Low Altitude Stalking and Strike Ordnance (LASSO)
- Marines Organic Precision Fire Programs Light, Mounted and Unmounted
- U.S. DoD Replicator
- ARMY Long Range Precision Munition (LRPM)
- ARMY Optionally Manned Fighting Vehicle (OMFV)



MUAS

- Global Replacement Cycle for Group 2/3 in Next Three Years
- U.S. Navy EXTUAS



SUAS

- ARMY Long Range Reconnaissance (LRR)
- **ARMY** Medium Range Reconnaissance (MRR)
- Multiple International Opportunities

AEROVIRONMENT IS WELL POSITIONED TO COMPETE IN EACH OF THESE PROGRAMS



Fiscal 2025 Outlook

Updated Guidance

AS OF 06/26/2024	FY24 RESULTS	FY25 GUIDANCE	EXPECTED % CHANGE (TO MIDPOINT)
Revenue	\$717 million	\$790 million - \$820 million	12%
Net (Loss)/Income ⁴	\$60 million	\$74 million – \$83 million	
Adjusted EBITDA ²	\$128 million	\$143 million–\$153 million ⁴	16%
Earnings/(Loss) Per Share (diluted)	\$2.18	\$2.61 – \$2.92	
Non-GAAP Earnings ³ Per Share (diluted)	\$2.99 ³	\$3.18 – \$3.49 ¹	12%

Expect R&D Expenses between 12%-13% of Revenues in FY25.

(1) Refer to Reconciliation of Fiscal Year 2024 Non-GAAP Diluted Earnings Per Share Expectations on Appendix A

(2) Refer to Adjusted EBITDA reconciliation on Appendix B

(3) Refer to Reconciliation of Fiscal Year 2024 Non-GAAP Diluted Earnings Per Share on Appendix C
 (4) Refer to Reconciliation of Non-GAAP Fiscal Year 2024 Adjusted EBITDA Expectations on Appendix D



Long Term Financial Performance

	AVERAGE FY20-FY24	MID-POINT ¹ FY25	LONG TERM
Revenue Growth %	15%	10%-15%	Organic Growth 10% to 15% Total Growth 20+%
R&D Investment	13%	12%-13%	10% to 12% Near Term 8% to 10% Longer Term
Adjusted EBITDA % ²	17%	18%-19%	Achieve 20%+ Next 3-5 Years Longer Term 22% to 24%

(1) Mid-Point of Revenue and Adjusted EBITDA Guidance Range of \$790M to \$820M for revenue and \$143M to \$153M for Adjusted EBITDA. Refer to Adjusted EBITDA reconciliation on Appendix B. (2) Adjusted excludes intangible amortization, deal costs, stock-based compensation and other extraordinary items. Refer to Adjusted EBITDA reconciliation on Appendix B.



Acquisition Strategy



AV Strategy

Build a portfolio of leading-edge solutions leveraging current market position in Uncrewed systems and Al/autonomy enabling software targeted at defense and public safety markets.



AV Future State

Integrated portfolio of distributed, intelligent, multi-domain robotic systems, software and components for defense and public safety markets.



AV Acquisition Strategy

Target companies currently within the Uncrewed systems market that include software and subsystems along with companies that broaden our portfolio into adjacent markets by leveraging current capabilities.



AV Goal

Continue positioning AV as the leading Defense Tech Company focused on high-growth segments of the defense and public safety markets where agile innovation is critical to the defense of the U.S. and its allies.

TAM Today \$12B+

CURRENT FOOTPRINT PROVIDES STRONG ORGANIC GROWTH RUNWAY (15%+)



Target TAM \$30B+

OPPORTUNITY TO EXPAND TAM BASED UPON CORE CAPABILITIES & ADJACENT MARKETS **BUILDING A MULTI-BILLION DOLLAR DEFENSE TECH COMPANY**

					RDT	-&E US
	LOITERING MUNITIONS	CONTESTED LOGISTICS	GROUP 2/3 UAS	SOFTWARE		
						UNCREWED GROUND VEHICLES
COUNTER UAS	PAYLOADS	RADAR SYSTEMS	BATTLEFIELD COMMS		UNCREWED SURFACE VEHICLES	GROUP 1 UAS



AVAV Investment Highlights

POSITIONED FOR GROWTH OVER THE NEAR- AND LONG-TERM



STRONG GROWTH IN DEFENSE TECH // POISED TO CAPTURE MARKET SHARE



Industry Leader with Autonomous Solutions



Scale and Manufacturing Readiness Experience



Multi-decade Track Record of Fielding Combat Proven Solutions Growth Platforms



Ready for Inorganic Opportunities







MODERATED BY:

JONAH TEEETER-BALIN SENIOR DIRECTOR, CORPORATE DEVELOPMENT & INVESTOR RELATIONS

APPENDIX B – RECONCILIATION OF FISCAL YEAR 2024 NON-GAAP DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE EXPECTATIONS (UNAUDITED)

	iscal year ending April 30, 2025
Forecast earnings per diluted share	\$ 2.61 - 2.92
Amortization of acquired intangible assets and other purchase accounting adjustments	0.51
Equity method and equity securities investments activity, net	 0.06
Forecast earnings per diluted share as adjusted (Non-GAAP)	\$ 3.18 - 3.49

APPENDIX D – HISTORICAL ADJUSTED EBITDA RECONCILIATION

(in thousands)	 l 4th Quarter FY2023	al 1st Quarter FY2024	Full	Fiscal Year FY23	Fisc	al 2nd Quarter FY2024	Fisc	al 3rd Quarter FY2024	Fisc	cal 4th Quarter FY2024	Full	Fiscal Year FY24
Net Income from continued operations	\$ (160,473)	\$ 21,895	\$	(176,212)	\$	17,840	\$	13,885	\$	6,047	\$	59,667
Interest Expense / (Income), net	2,646	2,008		9,368		1,951		114		148		4,220
Tax provision / (benefit)	(6,282)	1,314		(14,665)		1,137		1,259		(1,818)		1,892
Depreciation	10,272	3,786		36,980		4,023		3,986		5,397		17,192
Amortization	41,618	3,165		63,019		4,413		5,596		5,383		18,557
Depreciation and amortization (1)	51,890	6,951		99,999		8,436		9,582		10,780		35,749
EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	\$ (112,218)	\$ 32,168	\$	(81,510)	\$	29,362	\$	24,840	\$	15,157	\$	101,528
FV Step-up amortization incl. in Loss on disposal of PP&E	0	0		192		0		0		0		0
Cloud amortization	158	203		561		203		488		551		1,445
Stock-based compensation	3,657	3,204		10,765		5,040		4,181		4,644		17,069
Acquisition-related expenses	196	673		1,386		1,093		(54)		383		2,095
Arcturus Goodwill Impairment	156,017			156,017								
Equity method and equity security investment activity	(1,404)	1,034		2,583		3,842		(671)		1,412		5,618
Non-controlling interest	0	0		45		0		0		0		0
One-time legal settlement												
Legal accrual related to our former EES business				0								
Sale of ownership in HAPSMobile JV				0								
Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	\$ 46,406	\$ 37,282	\$	90,039	\$	39,541	\$	28,784	\$	22,147	\$	127,754

APPENDIX F – RECONCILIATION OF FISCAL YEAR 2024 NON-GAAP EARNINGS PER DILUTED SHARE (UNAUDITED)

		Year Ended il 30, 2024
Earnings (loss) per diluted share	\$	2.18
Acquisition-related expenses		0.06
Amortization of acquired intangible assets and other purchase accounting adjustments		0.54
Equity method and equity securities investments activity, net		0.21
Goodwill impairment		
Accelerated intangible amortization		
Earnings per diluted share as adjusted (Non-GAAP)	<u>\$</u>	2.99

APPENDIX E – RECONCILIATION OF NON-GAAP FISCAL YEAR 2024 ADJUSTED EBITDA EXPECTATIONS

(in millions)	Fiscal year ending April 30, 2025		year ended 30, 2024
Net income	\$ 74 - 83	\$	60
Interest expense, net	2		4
Provision for income taxes	7		2
Depreciation and amortization	36		36
EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	119 - 129		102
Stock-based compensation	20		17
Equity method and equity securities investments activity, net	2		6
Amortization of cloud computing arrangement implementation	2		2
Acquisition-related expenses			2
Adjusted EBITDA (Non-GAAP)	\$ 143 - 153	\$	128